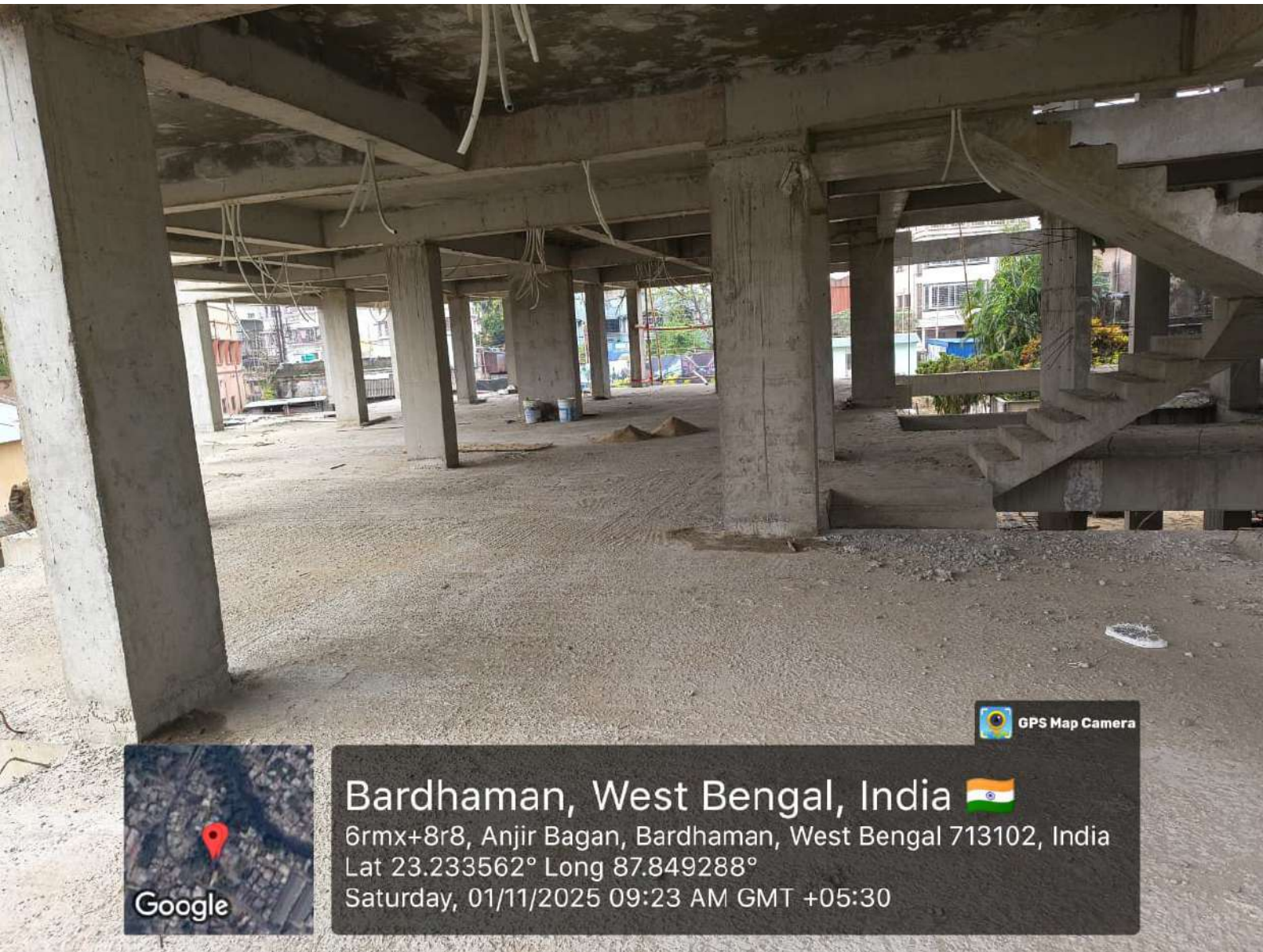
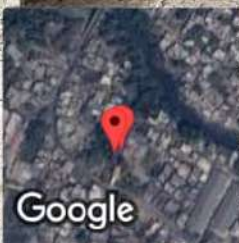




GPS Map Camera



Bardhaman, West Bengal, India 

6rmx+8r8, Anjir Bagan, Bardhaman, West Bengal 713102, India

Lat 23.233562° Long 87.849288°

Saturday, 01/11/2025 09:23 AM GMT +05:30